

EFFORTS TO OVERCOME THE PROBLEM OF POVERTY IN INDONESIA THROUGH THE FAMILY HOPE PROGRAM (PKH)

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Abstrak: Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengidentifikasi upaya penanggulangan masalah kemiskinan melalui Program Keluarga Harapan (PKH) di Indonesia. Metode yang digunakan adalah pendekatan deskriptif kualitatif. Sumber data dalam penelitian ini adalah pengumpulan data dari perpustakaan dan internet, khususnya berupa buku, majalah, disertasi, jurnal, makalah penelitian, dan lain-lain. Hasil penelitian ini menunjukkan bahwa kemiskinan di Indonesia masih menjadi permasalahan yang sangat besar yang perlu diselesaikan. Program Keluarga Harapan (PKH) merupakan upaya pemerintah untuk mengatasi masalah kemiskinan. Keluarga Harapan (PKH) merupakan program bantuan keuangan bersyarat untuk keluarga miskin. Bantuan ini bertujuan untuk mengurangi kemiskinan melalui penyediaan layanan kesehatan, pendidikan berkualitas, jaminan sosial dan peningkatan kesejahteraan. Pemerintah meyakini program bantuan sosial ini dapat mengatasi masalah kemiskinan di Indonesia.

Kata Kunci : Kemiskinan, Program Keluarga Harapan(PKH), Pemerintah

Abstract : Research This aim For identify effort countermeasures problem poverty through the Family Hope Program (PKH) in Indonesia. Method used is approach descriptive qualitative . Internal data sources study This is data collection from libraries and the internet, in particular form books , magazines , dissertations , journals , papers research , etc. Research result This show that poverty in Indonesia still exists become a very big problem that is necessary resolved . The Family Hope Program (PKH) is effort government For overcome problem poverty . Family Hope (PKH) is an assistance program finance conditional For poor family . Help This aim For reduce poverty through provision service health , education quality , guarantee social and improvement well-being . Government believe in aid programs social This can overcome problem poverty in Indonesia.

Keywords : Poverty , Family Hope Program (PKH), Government

1. INTRODUCTION

Poverty is a serious problem influencing many aspects of life. Poverty often becomes the biggest obstacle for development, sustainability, and equality (Jiyad Naufal et al., 2024). Poverty is divided into several categories, like absolute poverty, relative poverty, poverty culture, and poverty characteristics. Behind the poverty problem, there are social inequality and income differences (Pratiwi et al., 2022).

Poverty is more often linked with economic perspective. Because this is the easiest to understand, evaluate, and compare. Of course, poverty is related to many aspects, like society, religion, politics, environment (geography and oceans), health, education, and religion. The importance of increasing poverty is multidimensional. To use it to increase poverty alleviation (Danuarsa et al., 2024).

One of the problems still faced by Indonesia and which needs attention is poverty. The poverty problem is large and complex, as necessary to overcome (Hidayati et al., 2024).

For Indonesia, poverty has long been a national problem. Not yet showing signs of ending. The Indonesian government continues to carry out various efforts to alleviate poverty. For lifting poor people out of poverty, like developing the economy and improving access to basic needs like education and health services (Jonaidi, 2012).

Poverty in Indonesia is widespread from rural to urban, however, the number of the poor is higher in rural areas. According to Khan in Arsyad (2022), the causes of poverty in rural areas are very diverse and varied, meaning many factors like culture, perception, climate, economics, gender, and politics (Budi, 2018).

The central and provincial government has endeavored to reduce poverty through social programs, education, vocational training, and financial assistance. However, limitations in infrastructure, social gaps, and a vulnerable economy still become a major challenge to overcome poverty in Indonesia (Danuarsa et al., 2024).

Poverty alleviation efforts have long been promoted by various parties, like the government, which has declared a number of projects that can fulfill public needs. This program includes: The Smart Indonesia Program (PIP) provided with Smart Indonesia Card (KIP), Healthy Indonesia Program (PIS) provided with Healthy Indonesia Card (KIS), Family Hope Program (PKH), and in fulfillment of needs, support is provided by other designed programs to help poor communities (Pratiwi et al., 2022).

The government currently plans to alleviate poverty through the implementation of the Family Hope Program (PKH). This is based on the Constitution of 1945, where help to the public is determined by the ruler as a social assistance program (Hidayati et al., 2024).

PKH has diverse services, especially for Mother Pregnancy and children, utilizing health service centers (faskes) and central education (fasdik). Apart from that, the government also provides services for the elderly and people with disabilities (Suwandewi & Rahmadanik, 2024).

Learning to overcome poverty in Indonesia is important because poverty is a big problem influencing the lives of millions of people. Everyone has the right to a dignified life. Learning to overcome poverty is a concrete step to help the most vulnerable groups in society. With understanding the root causes and solutions to overcome poverty, we can actively participate in creating positive change in society. Learning about poverty gives us more understanding about social, economic, and political underpinnings. Knowledge is not only useful for personal interest, but we can also share it to others to increase public awareness.

Addressing poverty goals in Indonesia is very important to increase well-being for all and guarantee fair access to power and opportunity.

so will it reduce those living below the poverty line . This matter can achieved with increase access to education , good jobs , decent housing , services health and other necessary services For good life .

Apart from reducing amount living population in poverty , it is also important to reduce condition social and economic group social . This includes reducing the gap between urban and rural areas and between rich and poor areas. Education also plays an important role in the long-term fight against poverty. These goals include increasing access to quality education at primary and higher education levels as well as improving the skills and education of communities at risk of poverty. Strong social security can help reduce the risk of poverty and increase community resilience to various economic and social risks. This goal includes expanding the social safety net, including welfare and social security programs. Partnering with communities in decision making and empowering them to play an important role in development is a key strategy for poverty alleviation. It concerns the economic, political and social influence of the entire society.

Research on how to overcome the problem of poverty has various advantages. Research can help understand the root causes of poverty, both structurally and individually. A better understanding of these issues will make it easier to design effective policies and intervention programs. Research can also help find and develop more effective solutions to combat poverty. By understanding the factors that influence poverty. Research can increase the availability of information about poverty problems and available solutions. Better information helps policymakers, industry professionals, and the general public make better decisions.

Research on poverty often involves collaboration between stakeholders, including governments, non-governmental organizations, the private sector, and academia. This enables the exchange of information, experience and resources that can increase the effectiveness of poverty alleviation. Conducting research on poverty also provides researchers with the opportunity to develop their research skills and broaden their knowledge of this complex social and economic topic. Research into poverty can be less fortunate. In this way, research on solving the problem of poverty has great potential to make a significant contribution to efforts to create a more just, inclusive and sustainable society .

2. METHOD

2.1 Types of research

This research uses a descriptive qualitative method approach (Nurhuda, 2022) . This qualitative research aims to emphasize the importance of researching the material being studied and collecting as much information as possible to explain a phenomenon (Hamdani et al., 2024) . Creswell (2014) said that qualitative research is a way to see and understand social or humanitarian problems that are thought about by a person or a group (Nandina & Satlita, 2024) .

Sugiyono (2013:13) states that "Quantitative research methods can be understood as research methods based on the philosophy of positivism, which study certain populations or samples, sampling techniques are usually carried out randomly, data collection using research tools, data analysis is quantitative/statistical in nature which has the aim of testing a predetermined hypothesis." However, according to Subagyo (2015), research methods are "a way or means to find a solution to each problem discussed." (Samsudin et al., 2024)

2.2 Data source

In research this , researcher collect data from library and internet, in the form of books , theses students , magazines , journals , publications periodicals and information Lin is supportive findings research (Nurhuda, 2022) .

2.3 Method of collecting data

In research This method collection the data that is method study literature dna analysis comparative. Overview References is something metode search literature that includes theory Good work published scientific or not published Good in paper or soft copy form found in books (e-books), abstracts , online journals (Zed 2004) in (Musfirah & Kamilah, 2024) .

2.4 Technical Data Analysis

Data analysis is effort For group data into in parts certain based on classification yeah has determined so that can makes it easier For examine , analyze , and draw conclusion from this data (Damanik, 2022) . Data analysis techniques used in study This that is analysis qualitative , which according to Miles and Huberman in Sugiyono (2018:321), researcher using ' activities data analysis viz data reduction , display and inference / control " (Palili et al., 2024)

3 RESULT AND DISCUSSION

3.1 Poverty in Indonesia

According to Law 4 of 2004, poverty interpreted as something condition economy Where somebody or a group of people don't have right For live and develop in a way dignified (Anggun & Sari, 2024) .

Amount The poor population in Indonesia in March 2023 was 25.90 million people, down from 26.36 million people in March 2022, according to data from the Central Statistics Agency (BPS). 9.36 percent in March 2022 to March 2023. Based on this data can concluded that poverty Still become problem major in Indonesia (Purwanti, 2024) .

Many things can be done cause poverty , for example ; The low income and education , inequality , poor health , instability economics , lack source Power productive (Purwanti, 2024) .

Based on BPS data and information , causes poverty in Indonesia is divided into two parts , viz structural ; gap revenue , a business model that does not equivalent , limited chance work , and differences culture ; The low education , dropped out high school , at least awareness public in promotion health (Purwanti, 2024).

3.2 Use of the Family Hope Progrsm (PKH)

Pengacuan pustaka dilakukan dengan menuliskan nama dan tahun terbit mis. (Sutanto, 2022) atau menggunakan kutipan dengan *APA Style* menurut Handoko (2020). Sitasi kepustakaan harus ada dalam Daftar Pustaka dan Daftar Pustaka harus ada sitasinya dalam naskah. Daftar pustaka urut nama belakang. Daftar Pustaka hanya memuat pustaka yang benar benar disitasi pada naskah.

The Family Hope Program (PKH) is an assistance program income for poor families (Bela & Sarmini, 2024) . This process done start from stage planning , identification participant , identification information candidate recipient benefits , selection Family Beneficiary (KPM), relationship social , teaching training , improvement capacity family , verification , as well as update information and change collaboration (Tayang et al., 2023) . Project This aim For increase health public with give service base to KPM such as health , education , food and security (Bela & Sarmini, 2024) . You can get the benefits

of the Family Hope Program (PKH). help lift recipient benefit go out from poverty , increasing income family , and motivate holder interest central and regional For increase infrastructure and education (Kahfi & Zebua, 2024) . Lubis (2019) stated that the Family Hope Program (PKH) is a program that provides help finance to very poor family if fulfil related conditions with development source Power human resources (HR), namely service education and Health (Makatita et al., 2024) .

The Family Hope Program (PKH) is considered as a priority program national program that was successful and identified by the World Bank as the most effective program For reduce gaps between groups poor people , however still is service with quality best . Subtraction (Damanik, 2022) .

The Family Hope Program (PKH) has implemented by the government with efficient and effective way , providing benefit for society , however Still not enough utilized / not effective or not reach objective the . No participate in this program (Palili et al., 2024) .

As part from the Family Hope Program (PKH), several recipient benefit can use these funds For need addition , like buy child bicycle or food . Although a number of recipient benefit Possible No trained or No supervised , staff must be careful For minimize risk abuse . There are also suggestions regarding behavior consumer that some people just get money for buy himself Alone or need personal . Therefore Therefore , the management of PKH grant funds must be more pay attention , so you can used in accordance program objectives and benefits for family recipient (Bela & Sarmini, 2024) .

Based on management of PKH grant funds , the researchers above can conclude that the Family Hope Program (PKH) is a program that can distributed government to poor communities in Indonesia (Makatita et al., 2024) .

3.3 Inhibiting Factors for the Family Hope Program (PKH)

The Family Hope Program (PKH) is factor main inhibitor utilization service social ; Lack of PKH communication and support as well lack of connection PKH friends with government area , information health public lack of updates, lack support from RT/ RW and workers local , government and workers local No prioritize poor people Demand as user , no There is information local For gather information personal / requirements information for society , information No Enough updated , in gather information / requirements information private None participation society , information in community No synchronous , no complete and missing era The information , no There is government area involved , so Lots government areas that don't understand the Government's Family Hope Program (PKH) , its payments slow , Nothing monitoring use of cash from the Family Hope Program (PKH), government center government No too be careful . in selection KPM PK candidates (Palili et al., 2024) . Difficulty understand information conveyed by PKH caregivers in particular family recipient further PKH benefits age Because Not yet Can reading , shame ask If No understand text information , child No capable go to school . Knowledge just No Enough For motivating I will update diligently . Information / information provided Still less and more family recipient PKH benefits that are not yet available know PKH goals (Rahayu et al., 2024) . According to (Akib 2008) influencing factors PKH utilization is there is a feeling of jealousy towards KPM who does not accept PKH services , not yet exists understanding towards PKH, still Lots poor people who receive it PKH benefits that are not yet available registered (Makatita et al., 2024) .

This matter has done in implementation of the program however there is problems during implementation that is lateness PKH payments to PKH recipients . Many problems in the distribution process , such as misinformation about poor people and delays receipt of money (Nafia et al., 2019) .

3.4 Impact of the Family Hope Program (PKH)

Utilization of PKH has been give significant impact in increase health poor family . One of impact is enhancement access to education . Help the finances provided by PKH make it possible children from poor families get previous education difficult reachable . With access more education OK , kids This own more Lots chance For develop skills and improve future prospects they (Julfani & Putra, 2023) .

There is an impact positive and negative ; The benefits generated by the Family Hope Program (PKH) for family especially in families not enough capable ; First , reduce burden RTSM use and provide difference for family internal PKH members send to school child to education elementary , intermediate , and high . Impact The negative thing is , since the Family Hope Program (PKH) was launched , caregivers the recipient behave negligent or not believe in the program . Because of the government sometimes No give service appropriate time , sometimes service delayed 1 week or 1 month (Julfani & Putra, 2023) .

4 CONCLUSION

From the results study on can taken conclusion that poverty in Indonesia still exists become problems that need to be paid attention to , especially in rural areas . Causing factors poverty that is unemployment , level unemployment The same with its height with level poverty . Reason other that is difference income , lack of source Power productive , level low education , poor health well , instability economy and its limitations vacancy work .

Efforts to cope problem poverty in Indonesia, government launched one of the aid programs social namely the Family Hope Program (PKH) in 2007. Govt hope with the existence of this program can help reduce level poverty in Indonesia. The Family Hope Program (PKH) is help finance conditional For lacking family capable . The aim of the Family Hope Program (PKH) . is For overcome poverty with increase welfare social and improvement access food , service health , quality education and security social .

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